Module 9: Multiple regression
(The attached PDF file has better formatting.)
Homework assignment: Two independent variables
We regress the $Y$ values on the $X_{1}$ and $X_{2}$ values in the table below.

| $\mathrm{X}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{X}_{2}$ | Y | $\mathrm{X}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{X}_{2}$ | Y | $\mathrm{X}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{X}_{2}$ | Y | $\mathrm{X}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{X}_{2}$ | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | -0.395 | 1 | 2 | -1.705 | 1 | 3 | -2.942 | 1 | 4 | -3.634 |
| 2 | 1 | 1.942 | 2 | 2 | 0.964 | 2 | 3 | -2.463 | 2 | 4 | -1.349 |
| 3 | 1 | 1.717 | 3 | 2 | 0.206 | 3 | 3 | 0.397 | 3 | 4 | -0.982 |
| 4 | 1 | 2.258 | 4 | 2 | 2.908 | 4 | 3 | -0.092 | 4 | 4 | -0.235 |

A. What is the least squares estimator of $\alpha$ ?
B. What is the least squares estimator of $\beta_{1}$, the coefficient of $X_{1}$ ?
C. What is the least squares estimator of $\beta_{2}$, the coefficient of $X_{2}$ ?

Show the formulas and the computations. You can check your work with Excel or other statistical software.

