

### Module 3: Trends HW

(The attached PDF file has better formatting.)

*Homework assignment: MA(1) Process: Variance of mean*

Five MA(1) processes with 50 observations are listed below. The variance of  $\epsilon_t$  is 1.

- A. For each process, what is the variance of  $\bar{y}$ , the average of the Y observations?
- B. How does the pattern of the first time series differ from that of the last time series?
- C. Explain intuitively why oscillating patterns have lower variances of their means.

1.  $Y_t = \mu + e_t + e_{t-1}$
2.  $Y_t = \mu + e_t + \frac{1}{2} e_{t-1}$
3.  $Y_t = \mu + e_t$
4.  $Y_t = \mu + e_t - \frac{1}{2} e_{t-1}$
5.  $Y_t = \mu + e_t - e_{t-1}$

(See page 50 of the Cryer and Chan text, Exercise 3.2)