

Macro Module 11 Natural Unemployment Rate practice exam questions

(The attached PDF file has better formatting.)

The natural unemployment rate is 25.74% per annum. A new restriction on firing workers without cause reduces the job separation rate by 16.98% and the job finding rate by 31.39%.

Question 11.1: Relation of job finding rate and job separation rate

What is the job finding rate as a function of the job separation rate before the new restriction on firing workers without cause?

Answer 11.1: $(1 - 0.2574) / 0.2574 = 2.8850$

job finding rate / job separation rate = $(1 - \text{natural unemployment rate}) / \text{natural unemployment rate}$

Question 11.2: Relation of job finding rate and job separation rate

What is the job finding rate as a function of the job separation rate after the new restriction on firing workers without cause?

Answer 11.2: $2.8850 \times (1 - 31.39\%) / (1 - 16.98\%) = 2.3842$

Multiply by $(1 - \text{percentage decrease in job finding rate}) / (1 - \text{percentage decrease in job separation rate})$

Question 11.3: Natural unemployment rate

What is the natural unemployment rate after the restriction on firing workers without cause?

Answer 11.3: $1 / (1 + 2.3842) = 29.55\%$

(natural unemployment rate = $1 / (1 + \text{ratio of job finding rate to job separation rate})$)