MS Module 19 Correlation basic practice exam questions

(The attached PDF file has better formatting.)

[The practice problems in the 24 modules explain the statistical procedures; the practice exam questions in this thread shows what you will be asked on the final exam.]

Question 19.1: t value for correlation

A regression model $Y_j = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_j + \varepsilon_j$ has N = 12 observations. The sample correlation between X and Y is 0.49. We test the null hypothesis H_0 : $\rho = 0$.

What is the *t* value to test the null hypothesis?

Answer 19.1: $0.49 \times (12 - 2)^{0.5} / (1 - 0.49^2)^{0.5} = 1.778$